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CLAIMS

1. A phosphorescent polymer compound comprising a phosphorescent monomer unit and a monomer unit represented by the formula (1):

wherein R¹ to R²⁷ independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, an amino group, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an alkoxy group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, groups of R¹ to R¹⁹ connecting to adjacent carbon atoms in the same phenyl group may be bonded together to form a condensed ring; R²⁸ represents a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms; X represents a single bond, an oxygen atom (-O-), a sulfur atom (-S-), -SO-, -SO₂-, -NR- (in which R represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or a phenyl group), -CO-, or a divalent organic group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, the organic group may be substituted by atom or group selected from the group consisting of an oxygen atom (-O-), a sulfur atom (-S-), -SO-, -SO₂-, -NR- (in which R represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or a phenyl

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group), and -CO-; and p is 0 or 1.

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2. The phosphorescent polymer compound according to claim 1, comprising the phosphorescent monomer unit and a monomer unit represented by the formula (2):

wherein R^{29} to R^{34} independently represent a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an alkoxy group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms; X represents a single bond, an oxygen atom (-O-), a sulfur atom (-S-), -SO-, -SO₂-, -NR- (in which R represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or a phenyl group), -CO-, or a divalent organic group having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, the organic may be substituted by atom or group selected from the group consisting of an oxygen atom (-O-), -sulfur atom (-S-), -SO-, -SO₂-, -NR- (in which R represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or a phenyl group), and -CO-; and p is 0 or 1.

The phosphorescent polymer compound according to claim 1 or 2,
further comprising an electron transporting monomer unit.

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4. The phosphorescent polymer compound according to claim 3, wherein the electron transporting moiety in the electron transporting monomer unit is selected from the group consisting of an oxadiazole derivative, a triazole derivative, a triazine derivative, a benzoxazole derivative, an imidazole derivative and a quinolinol derivative metal complex.

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- 5. The phosphorescent polymer compound according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the phosphorescent monomer unit comprises a polymerizable group and a phosphorescent moiety, and the phosphorescent moiety is contained in a side chain of the phosphorescent polymer.
- 6. The phosphorescent polymer compound according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the phosphorescent monomer unit comprises a transition metal complex.
- 7. An organic light emitting device comprising one or more polymer layers interposed between an anode and a cathode, wherein at least one of the polymer layers comprises the phosphorescent polymer compound according to any one of claims 1 to 6.
- 8. The organic light emitting device according to claim 7, comprising an anode subjected to UV ozone irradiation treatment or high-frequency plasma treatment.
- 9. The organic light emitting device according to claim 8. wherein the high-frequency plasma treatment is performed by using a gas containing an organic substance.
- 30 10. The organic light emitting device according to claim 9, wherein the gas containing an organic substance contains at least one of

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fluorocarbon and methane.

11. The organic light emitting device according to claim 8, wherein the high-frequency plasma treatment is performed by using a gas containing at least one of oxygen and argon.